## L.O: To recognise multiplication as repeated addition

1) Cut and stick the bar model in your book. Fill in any gaps and write down the multiplication and repeated addition sums you know from it.



## 5) Draw models for the following calculations

a) 6 x 5 = 30

5	5	5	5	5	5
30					

b) 4 x 2 = 8



c) 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 = 15				
3	3	3	3	3

5	5	כ	כ	5
		1 5		
		15		

d) 40 = 10 + 10 + 10	) + 10
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10	10	10	10	
40				

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6) Cut and stick each question then answer it showing your proof. There is

an example to help you.

Who runs the furthest?

- d) Mrs Kirk who runs 8 laps of 2km
- e) Mrs Scammell who runs 4 laps of 5km

Mrs Scammell runs the furthest because 5+5+5+5>2+2+2+2+2+2+2+2 5  $\times$  5 > 8  $\times$  2

<ul> <li>Which choice has the most biscuits?</li> <li>D) 4 packets with 5 biscuits in each.</li> <li>E) 3 packets with 10 biscuits in each.</li> </ul>	Which has more bottles of water? F) Two crates of 20. f) Four crates of 10.
5+5+5+5 < 10+10+10 4 × 5 < 3 × 10	20 +20 = 10 +10 +10 + 10 2 × 20 = 4 × 10
Which gives Hannah more money?	Who has the most legs?
<ul> <li>c) Two money bags, each with two</li> <li>10 pence pieces.</li> <li>d) Three menoy bass, each with</li> </ul>	c) 5 spiders
<ul> <li>d) Three money bags, each with four 2 pence pieces.</li> </ul>	d) 10 horses
10 + 10 + 10 + 10 >	
2+2+2+2+2+2+2+2+2+2+2+2	8+8+8+8 = 4+4+4+4+4+4+4+4+4+4+4+4+4+4+4+4+4+4+4
4 × 10 > 3 × 8	