## Using the Passive Voice to Affect the Presentation of a Sentence

In a passive sentence, the 'thing' that would normally be the object is turned into the subject by the passive use of the verb.

Passive sentences use an auxiliary verb followed by a past participle verb form.

## **Passive Verb Form**

The car was driven by Tom.

The grapes <u>were picked</u> by the gardener.

The fox was chased by the yapping dog.

Fines <u>are issued</u> by the courts.

Photographs were taken by dad.

This path was laid in 1905.

Tina's book is being marked by Miss Gee.

The victim was bitten by a vampire.

Jack was given a warning by the referee.

The songs <u>are performed</u> by the school choir.

## **Active Verb Form**

Tom <u>drove</u> the car.

The gardener <u>picked</u> the grapes.

The yapping dog chased the fox.

The courts <u>issue</u> fines.

Dad took photographs.

They <u>laid</u> this path in 1905.

Miss Gee is marking Tina's book.

A vampire bit the victim.

The referee gave Jack a warning.

The school choir performs the songs.

