# Punctuation

Read the following definitions before punctuating the sentences.

## **Full Stop**

Marks the end of a complete sentence or statement, e.g. Ben really likes chocolate cake.

#### **Question Mark**

Used at the end of a direct question, e.g. What is your favourite colour?

#### **Exclamation Mark**

Indicates surprise, emphasis, strong emotion and sometimes disbelief, e.g. That's terrible!

#### Comma

Separates units of meaning in a sentence, e.g. I love playing basketball, tennis and badminton.

### Semi-colon

Separates two main clauses that are closely related to each other, but could stand on their own as sentences, e.g. Heather likes oranges; James likes pears.

# Punctuation

#### Colon

Comes after a complete sentence to introduce a list, quote or definition, e.g. You should bring three things: flour, sugar and water.

#### Dash

Separates elements within a sentence and indicates emphasis,

interruption, or an abrupt change of thought. Can act as brackets or be used in place of the word 'to', e.g. Could you please try - try your very hardest - to ignore him.

## **Ellipsis**

Indicates that one or more words are missing, e.g. Indicates... words are missing.

### **Brackets/Parentheses**

Enclose additional related information, e.g. I left you some cake (it's in the fridge.)

## **Apostrophe**

Indicates possession, or that letters have been left out, e.g. That's Jerry's book.

### **Quotation/Inverted Commas**

Indicates quotes, direct speech and slang or foreign phrases, e.g. "I'm sorry, I simply don't remember," she said.



# Punctuation

## Punctuate the following sentences:

- 1. where have you been all day
- 2. ill need two things a tent and a sleeping bag
- 3. i dont believe it
- 4. youre my friend my very best friend
- 5. how awful
- 6. please could you fetch me three apples two pears a peach and a carton of orange juice
- 7. if you dont stop that immediately im going to
- 8. dont do that actually never mind
- 9. move along theres nothing to see the police officer said
- 10. thomas has five hundred pounds £500
- 11. come back thats benjamins bike she yelled
- 12. shenika cant stand fruit cake benny will eat it

## **Punctuation Answers**

## Punctuate the following sentences:

- 1. Where have you been all day?
- 2. I'll need two things: a tent and a sleeping bag.
- 3. I don't believe it!
- 4. You're my friend, my very best friend.
- 5. How awful!
- 6. Please could you fetch me: three apples, two pears, a peach and a carton of orange juice.
- 7. If you don't stop that immediately, I'm going to...
- 8. Don't do that! Actually, never mind.
- 9. "Move along, there's nothing to see!" the police officer said.
- 10. Thomas has five hundred pounds (£500).
- 11. "Come back, that's Benjamin's bike!" she yelled.
- 12. Shenika can't stand fruit cake; Benny will eat it.

